

4º ESO. FRACCIONES ALGEBRAICAS Y ECUACIONES

1. Efectúa las operaciones indicadas y simplifica

	A	B
1	$\frac{x-2}{x-3} - \frac{2x^2+x-13}{x^2+2x-15} + \frac{x+1}{x+5}$	$\frac{3}{2x-4} - \frac{1}{x+2} - \frac{x+10}{2x^2-8}$
2	$\frac{1+x}{1-x} + \frac{1-x}{1+x} - \frac{1-x+x^2}{1+x^2} - \frac{1+x+x^2}{1-x^2} + 2$	$\left(\frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{2x}{1-x^2}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{x} - 1\right)$
3	$\frac{x^2+3x+2}{x^2-4x+4} \cdot \frac{x^2-3x+2}{x^2+x-2} \cdot \frac{x^2-x-2}{x^2+2x+1}$	$\frac{a^2+ab+ax+bx}{a^2-ab-ax+bx} \div \frac{a^2-x^2}{a^2-b^2}$
4	$\left(x^2-x+\frac{1}{x}-\frac{1}{x^2}\right) \div \left(x-1+\frac{1}{x}\right)$	$\frac{3x-6x^2}{1-9x+18x^2} \cdot \frac{1-8x^3}{(1-2x)^2} \div \frac{3+6x+12x^2}{1+3x-18x^2}$
5	$\frac{\frac{x}{y^2} + \frac{y}{x^2}}{\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{xy} + \frac{1}{y^2}}$	$\frac{\frac{a+1}{a-1} - \frac{a-1}{a+1}}{\frac{a^2+4a-1}{a^2-1} - 1}$

2. Resuelve las siguientes ecuaciones:

	A	B
1	$\frac{13+6x}{15} - \frac{3x+5}{5x-25} = \frac{2x}{5}$	$\frac{x+8}{x-1} - \frac{x+4}{x+1} = \frac{12x}{x^2-1}$
2	$\frac{3x-4}{5x-16} = \frac{4x+1}{6x-11}$	$\frac{2}{x+1} = \frac{x}{x-1} - 1$
3	$x + \frac{x+4}{5} = 1 + \frac{x}{2}$	$\frac{x}{x+1} + \frac{x+1}{x} = \frac{13}{6}$
4	$\frac{15}{x-2} - \frac{12x+6}{2x^2-8} = \frac{18}{x+2}$	$\frac{20}{x+1} + \frac{5x-5}{x^2-1} = \frac{52}{x-1} - \frac{40}{x+1}$
5	$\frac{x}{a} - \frac{x}{b} = a - b$	$\frac{2x-1}{x+1} - \frac{x-7}{x-1} = 4 - \frac{3x-1}{x+2}$
6	$\frac{x-3}{x-2} + \frac{2x-5}{x^2+x-6} = \frac{x+2}{x+3}$	$\frac{1}{x-a} + \frac{1}{x+a} = \frac{1}{x^2-a^2}$
7	$\frac{3(2x-1)}{2x+1} - \frac{2(2x+1)}{2x-1} - 5 = 0$	$\frac{a+b}{ab} = \frac{1}{a+b+x} - \frac{1}{x}$
8	$\frac{x}{b(a+b)} + \frac{a}{(a+b)x} = \frac{1}{b}$	$\frac{(x-a-b) \cdot 4x}{a+b+c} + a + b = c$
9	$\frac{\frac{1}{3}\left(x+\frac{1}{4}\right)}{x+\frac{1}{5}} + \frac{\frac{1}{6}\left(x+\frac{1}{5}\right)}{x+\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{x}{4}}{\frac{1}{3}} + \frac{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{x}{16}}{\frac{1}{5}} - \frac{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{x}{36}}{\frac{1}{7}} = 2$
10	$\frac{(a+b)x}{a-b} + \frac{1}{a+b} = \frac{2}{a^2-b^2} - \frac{1}{b-a} - \frac{(a-b)x}{a+b}$	
11	$\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x+\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{3}}}$	$\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{1+\frac{1}{x}}} = \frac{x}{2} + 1$